



City of Salem Parks and Recreation
Sports Office – Division
925 Union Street
Salem, Virginia 24153

PH: 540 375.4094
FAX: 540 375.4032



Created: August 2014

City of Salem Flag Football

The purpose of Youth Recreational Athletic Leagues is to provide an enjoyable experience for each youth participant, while developing character, skills, sportsmanship, and promoting good will among all teams and individuals. Although sports are competitive by nature; the City of Salem Parks and Recreation Department's intentions are to place less emphasis on winning, while promoting the building of lifetime physical activity and health for each participant.

Age Classification: This league is for boys and girls between the ages of 6-7 years old with a league age cut-off being September 30 of the current year. No scores will be kept in this age league.

Playing Up

- Every player must play one (1) year in each age division before they are eligible to move up to the next age division.
- Once a player chooses to move up in age divisions they must remain in that division and will not be allowed to "play down" for the remainder of that season.
- No participant will be allowed to "play down" in any age division unless otherwise approved by the recreation department (i.e. medical condition, etc.).

Practices

- Parks and Recreation will notify teams when practices may begin.
- All players must practice in shorts and helmets for a minimum of four (4) practices before being allowed to participate with full pads (full pads = helmet and shoulder pads).
- No more than three (3) scheduled meetings per week prior to the first scheduled game of the season.
- Prior to games, practices will consist of two (2) practices in full pads and one (1) in helmet only.
 1. Monday – Full Pads
 2. Tuesday – Full Pads
 3. Thursday – Helmet Only
- Salem Sports Office will determine practice/equipment days for teams.
- Once games begin teams will be limited to no more than two (2) scheduled meetings per week with one being the game.
- No practices are allowed on Sunday.
- All practices are 1.5 hours in duration.

Game

1. At the start of each game, captains from both teams shall meet at midfield for the coin toss to determine who shall start with the ball. The visiting team shall call the toss.
2. The winner of the coin toss has the choice of offense or defense. The loser of the coin toss has the choice of direction. Teams may not choose to defer to the second half.
3. The offensive team takes possession of the ball at its 5-yard line and has three (3) plays to cross midfield. Once a team crosses midfield, they have three (3) plays to score a touchdown.
4. If the offense fails to score, the ball changes possession and the new offensive team starts its

- drive on its own 5-yard line.
5. If the offensive team fails to cross midfield, possession of the ball changes and the opposition starts its drive from its own 5-yard line.
 6. All possession changes, except interceptions, start on the offense's 5-yard line.
 7. Teams change sides after the first half. Possession changes to the team that started the game on defense.

Terminology

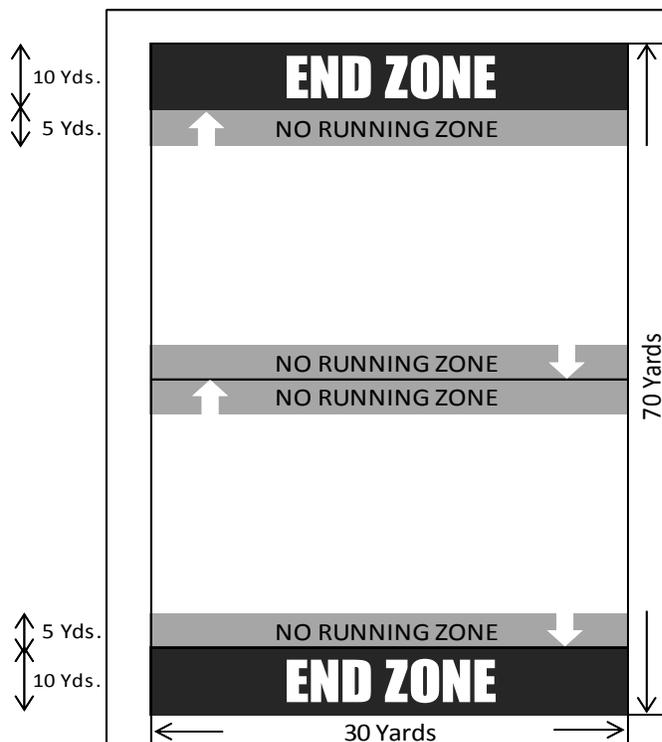
Boundary Lines	The outer perimeter lines around the field. They include the sidelines, and back of the end zones.
Line of Scrimmage	(LOS) and imaginary line running through the point of the football and across the width of the field.
Line to Gain	The line the offense must pass to get a first down or score.
Rush Line	An imaginary line running across the width of the field 7 yards (into the defensive side) from the line of scrimmage.
Offense	The squad with possession of the ball.
Defense	The squad opposing the offense to prevent them from advancing the ball
Passer	The defensive player that throws the ball and may or may not be the quarterback.
Rusher	The defensive player assigned to rush the quarterback to prevent him/her from passing the ball by pulling his/her flags or by blocking the pass.
Downs (1-2-3)	The offensive squad has three attempts or "downs" to advance the ball. They must cross the line to gain to get another set of downs or to score.
Live Ball	Refers to the period of time that the play is in action. Generally used in regard to penalties, live ball penalties are considered part of the play and must be enforced before the down is considered complete.
Dead Ball	Refers to the period of time immediately before or after a play.
Whistle	Sound made by an official using a whistle that signifies the end of the play or a stop in the action for a timeout, half time, or the end of the game.
Inadvertent Whistle	Officials whistle that is performed in error.
Charging	The movement of the ball carrier directly at a defensive player who has established position on the field. This includes lowering the head, making contact with the defender with a shoulder, forearm, or the chest.
Flag Guarding	An act by the ball carrier to prevent a defender from the pulling the ball carrier's flags by stiff arm, lowering elbow or head, or by blocking access to the runner's flags with a hand or arm.
Shovel Pass	A legal pass attempted beyond the line of scrimmage by throwing the ball underhand or pushing it towards a receiver in a shot put type manner.
Lateral	A backwards or sideways toss of the ball by the ball carrier.
Unsportsmanlike Conduct	A rude, confrontational, or offensive behavior or language.

Equipment

1. The league provides each player with a flag belt and NFL FLAG powered by USA Football NFL jersey. Teams will use the football provided by their league.
2. Players must wear shoes. Football cleats are encouraged; however cleats with exposed metal are not allowed and must be removed.
3. Players may tape their forearms, hands and fingers. Players may wear gloves, elbow pads, and kneepads. Braces with exposed metals are not allowed.
4. Players must remove all watches, earrings and any other jewelry that the officials deem hazardous.
5. Official NFL FLAG powered by USA Football NFL jerseys must be worn during play.
6. Players' jerseys must be tucked into the pants if they hang below the belt line.
7. Pants or shorts with belt loops or pockets must be taped.

Playing Field

1. The field dimensions are 30 yards by 70 yards with two 10-yard end zones, and a midfield line-to-gain. No-Run Zones precede each line-to-gain by 5 yards. However, field size may vary based on field availability for each league.
2. No-Run Zones are in place to prevent teams from conducting power run plays. While in the No-Run Zones (a 5 yard imaginary zone before midfield and before the end zone), teams cannot run the ball in any fashion. All plays must be pass plays, even with a handoff.
3. Stepping on the boundary line is considered out of bounds.
4. Each offensive squad approaches only TWO No-Run Zones in each drive (one zone 5 yards from midfield to gain the first down, and one zone 5 yards from the goal line to score a TD).



Rosters

1. Home teams wear dark color jerseys; visiting teams wear light color jerseys.
2. Teams must consist of at least five players, with a maximum of ten players.
3. Teams must start a game with a minimum of **seven** players. In the event of an injury, a team with insufficient substitute players may play with four players on the field, but no fewer than four.

Timing and Overtime

1. Games are played on a 40 minute continuous clock with two twenty minute halves. The clock stops only for timeouts.
2. Halftime is one minute long.
3. Each time the ball is spotted, a team has 30 seconds to snap the ball. Teams will receive one warning before a delay-of-game penalty is enforced. **Exception: Teams will be allotted 45 seconds to snap the ball for the first game of the season. This additional time will be used for coaches to assist players that may be having difficulty lining up, etc.**

4. Each team has one 60-second time out per half.
5. Officials can stop the clock at their discretion.
6. In the event of an injury the clock will stop and then restart when the injured player is removed from the field of play.
7. If the score is tied at the end of 40 minutes, the game should be determined a tie. (However, some leagues may decide to institute an overtime period).
8. In tournament or playoff situations, an overtime (OT) Period will be used to determine a winner. OT format is as follows:
 - a. Each team is allowed a minimum of one possession. The only exception is if the first offensive team throws an interception. In this case, the game ends with the intercepting team winning.
 - i. First possession choice goes to the winner of regulation coin toss.
 - ii. Each team gets a minimum of one possession.
 - b. All regulation period rules and penalties are in effect.
 - c. There are no time-outs.
 - d. Each team will be scored based on yardage gained or points scored:
 - i. Yardage gained – each team will be given one complete series to drive the field as far as they can. The yardage gained will be noted by the official. The team with the most yards gained wins. If both teams score touchdowns and complete the same amount of points in conversions, the process is repeated.
 1. In the case of an interception, the ball will be marked at either the line of scrimmage or the point where the defender's flags were pulled, whichever is the more advantageous spot to the defense.
 2. If Team B intercepts the ball and returns it for a touchdown, Team B wins.
 - ii. Scoring – Same as regulation. The team with the most yards gained wins.
 1. Winning through yardage is equivalent to winning by 6 points for tie breaker purposes.
 - e. Change of Possession:
 - i. Change of possession takes place when Team A's forward progress is halted on downs or scores a touchdown.
 - ii. Team B takes possession on the same 5 yard line as Team A and advances in the same direction. Team B begins on the 5 yard line regardless of whether or not Team A's possession ended in an interception.
 - f. Multiple OT periods:
 - i. First OT period – shown above:
 1. Scoring teams can go for 1 or 2 point PAT.
 - ii. Second OT Period:
 1. First possession goes to loser of regulation coin toss.
 2. Scoring teams must go for 2 point PAT.

Coaches

1. Coaches are typically volunteer parents or family members helping the players learn and enjoy the game. Parents are encouraged to support the coach at all time.
2. **Two coaches are allowed on the field to direct players.**
3. Coaches are expected to adhere to City of Salem rules and policies in addition to NFL FLAG powered by USA Football philosophies, coaching guidelines and codes of conduct.

Live Ball/Dead Ball

1. The ball is live at the snap of the ball and remains live until the official whistles the ball dead. **On a fumble behind the line of scrimmage the ball will not be considered dead until the official blows the whistle.**
2. The official will indicate the neutral zone and line of scrimmage. It is an automatic dead ball foul if any player on defense or offense enters the neutral zone. In regard to the neutral zone, the

official may give both teams a "courtesy" neutral zone notification to allow their players to move back behind the line of scrimmage.

3. A player who gains possession in the air is considered in bounds as long as one foot comes down in the field of play.
4. The defense may not mimic the offensive team signals, by trying to confuse the offensive players, while the quarterback is calling out signals to start the play. This will result in an unsportsmanlike penalty.
5. Substitutions may be made on any dead ball.
6. Any official can whistle the play dead.
7. Play is ruled "dead" when:
 - a. The ball hits the ground.
 - b. The ball carrier's flag is pulled.
 - c. The ball carrier steps out of bounds.
 - d. A touchdown, PAT or safety is scored.
 - e. The ball carrier's knee or arm hits the ground.
 - f. The ball carrier's flag falls out.
 - g. The receiver catches the ball while in possession of one or no flag(s).
 - h. The 7 second pass clock expires.
 - i. Inadvertent whistle.

NOTE: There are no fumbles. The ball is spotted where the ball carrier's feet were at the time of the fumble.

8. In the case of an inadvertent whistle, the offense has two options:
 - a. Take the ball where it was when the whistle blew and the down is consumed.
 - b. Replay the down from the original line of scrimmage.
9. A team is allowed to use a time out to question an official's rule interpretation. If the official's ruling is correct, the team will be charged a time out. If the rule is interpreted incorrectly, the time out will not be charged and the proper ruling will be enforced. Officials should all agree upon any controversial call in order to give each team the full benefit of each call.

Running

1. The ball is spotted where the runner's feet are when the flag is pulled, not where the ball carrier has the ball. Forward progress will be measured by the player's front foot.
2. **The quarterback can run with the ball. The quarterback is the offensive player that receives the snap.**
3. Only direct handoffs behind the line of scrimmage are permitted. Handoffs may be in front, behind, or to the side of the offensive player, but must be behind the line of scrimmage. The offense may use multiple handoffs.
 - a. "Center Sneak" play – The ball must completely leave the center's hands on the snap and he/she must step backwards off the line of scrimmage in order to receive a direct handoff from the QB before advancing the ball.
4. Absolutely NO laterals or pitches of any kind.
5. "No-Run Zones," located 5 yards before each end zone and 5 yards on either side of midfield are designed to avoid short-yardage power-running situations. Teams are not allowed to run in these zones if the subsequent line is LIVE. (Reminder: Each offensive squad approaches only TWO No-Run Zones in each drive – one 5 yards from midfield to gain the first down, and one 5 yards from the goal line to score a TD).
6. The player who takes the handoff can throw the ball from behind the line of scrimmage.
7. Once the ball has been handed off in front, behind or to the side of the quarterback, all defensive players are eligible to rush.
8. Runners may not leave their feet to advance the ball. Diving, leaping, or jumping to avoid a flag pull is considered flag guarding.
9. Spinning is allowed, but players may not leave their feet to avoid a flag pull. Jumping in the air in a forward motion to advance the ball, while attempting to avoid a flag pull, is not allowed. Lateral moves to the left or right are permitted.

10. Runners may leave their feet if there is a clear indication that he/she has done so to avoid collision with another player without a flag guarding penalty enforced.
11. No blocking or "screening" is allowed at any time.
12. Offensive players must stop their motion once the ball has crossed the line of scrimmage. No running with the ball carrier.
13. Flag Obstruction – All jerseys MUST be tucked in before play begins. The flags must be on the player's hips and free from obstruction. Deliberately obstructed flags will be considered flag guarding.

Passing

1. All passes must be from behind the line of scrimmage, thrown forward and received beyond the line of scrimmage.
2. Shovel passes are allowed, but must be received beyond the line of scrimmage.
3. The quarterback has a seven-second "pass clock." If a pass is not thrown within the seven seconds, play is dead, the down is consumed and the ball is returned to the line of scrimmage. Once the ball is handed off, the 7-second rule no longer is in effect.
 - a. If the QB is standing in the end zone at the end of the 7-second clock, the ball is returned to the line of scrimmage (LOS).

Receiving

1. All players are eligible to receive passes (including the quarterback, if the ball has been handed off behind the line of scrimmage).
2. Only one player is allowed in motion at a time. All motion must be parallel to the line of scrimmage and no motion is permitted towards the line of scrimmage.
3. A player must have a least one foot inbounds when making a reception.
4. In the case of simultaneous possession by both an offensive and defensive player, possession is awarded to the offense.
5. Interceptions change the possession of the ball at the point of interception. Interceptions are the only changes of possession that do not start on the 5-yard line.
6. Interceptions are returnable but not on conversions after touchdowns.

Rushing the Passer

1. All players who rush the passer must be a minimum of seven yards from the line of scrimmage when the ball is snapped. Any number of players can rush the quarterback. Players not rushing the quarterback may defend on the line of scrimmage.
2. Once the ball is handed off, the seven-yard rule no longer is in effect and all defenders may go behind the line of scrimmage.
3. A special marker, or the referee, will designate a Rush Line seven yards from the line of scrimmage. Defensive players should verify they are in the correct position with the official on every play. **Maximum of one rusher per play.**
 - a. A legal rush is:
 - i. Any rush from a point 7 yards from the defensive line of scrimmage.
 - ii. A rush from anywhere on the field AFTER the ball has been handed off by the quarterback.
 - iii. If a rusher leaves the rush line early (breaks the 7 yard area), they may return to the rush line, reset and then legally rush the quarterback.
 - iv. If a rusher leaves the rush line early and the ball is handed off before they cross the line of scrimmage, they may legally rush the quarterback.
 - b. A penalty may be called if:
 - i. The rusher leaves the rush line before the snap crosses the line of scrimmage before a handoff or pass – Illegal Rush (5 yards LOS and first down).
 - ii. Any defensive player crosses the line of scrimmage before the ball is snapped –

Offside (5 yards LOS and first down).

- iii. Any defensive player, not lined up at the rush line crosses the line of scrimmage before the ball is passed or handed off – Illegal Rush (5 yards LOS and first down).

c. Special circumstances:

- i. Teams are not required to rush the quarterback, seven second clock in effect.
 - ii. Teams are not required to identify their rusher before they play, however, if they do send a rusher, the rusher must verify with the official that they are in the correct position.
 - iii. If rusher leaves the 7-yard line before the snap, he/she may immediately drop back to act as defender with no offside penalty enforced.
4. Players rushing the quarterback may attempt to block a pass; however, NO contact can be made with the quarterback in any way. Blocking the pass or attempting to block the pass and then making contact with the passer will result in a roughing the passer penalty.
 5. The offense cannot impede the rusher in any way. The rusher has the right to a clear path to the quarterback, regardless of where they line up prior to the snap. If the "path or line" is occupied by a moving offensive player, then it is the offense's responsibility to avoid the rusher. Any disruption to the rusher's path and/or contact will result in an impeding the rusher penalty. If the offensive player does not move after the snap, then it is the rusher's responsibility to go around the offensive player and to avoid contact.
 6. A sack occurs if the quarterback's flags are pulled behind the line of scrimmage. The ball is placed where the quarterback's feet are when flag is pulled.
 - a. A Safety is awarded if the sack takes place in the offensive team's end zone.

Flag Pulling

1. A legal flag pull takes place when the ball carrier is in full possession of the ball.
2. Defenders can dive to pull flags, but cannot tackle, hold or run through the ball carrier when pulling flags.
3. It is illegal to attempt to strip or pull the ball from the ball carrier's possession at any time.
4. If a player's flag inadvertently falls off during the play, the player is down immediately upon possession of the ball and the play ends.
5. A defensive player may not intentionally pull the flags off of a player who is not in possession of the ball.
6. Flag guarding is an attempt by the ball carrier to obstruct the defender's access to the flags by stiff arming, dropping the head, hand, arm or shoulder, or intentionally covering the flags with the football jersey.

Formations

1. Offense must have a minimum of one player on the line of scrimmage (the center) and up to four players on the line of scrimmage. The quarterback must be off the line of scrimmage.
 - a. One player at a time may go in motion 1-yard behind and parallel to the line of scrimmage.
 - b. No motion is allowed towards the line of scrimmage.
2. Offensive players must come to a complete stop for one second before the ball is snapped unless he/she is the only player in motion.
3. Movement by a player who is set or a player who runs toward the line of scrimmage while in motion is considered a false start.
4. The center must snap the ball with a rapid and continuous motion between his/her legs to a player in the backfield, and the ball must completely leave his/her hands.

Penalties

i. General

1. The referee will call all penalties.
2. Referees determine incidental contact that may result from normal run of play.
3. All penalties will be assessed from the line of scrimmage, except as noted. (spot fouls)
4. Only the team captain or head coach may ask the referee questions about rule clarification and interpretations. Players may not question judgment calls.
5. Games may not end on a defensive penalty, unless the offense declines it.
6. Penalties are assessed live ball then dead ball. Live ball penalties must be assessed before play is considered complete.
7. Penalties will be assessed half the distance to the goal yardage when the penalty yardage is more than half the distance to the goal.

ii. Spot Fouls

- Defensive Pass Interference: Automatic First Down
- Holding: + 5 yards & Automatic First Down
- Stripping: + 10 yards & Automatic First Down
- Defensive Unnecessary Roughness: + 10 yards & Automatic First Down
- Screening, Blocking or Running with the Ball Carrier: - 5 yards & Loss of Down
- Charging: -10 yards & Loss of Down
- Flag Guarding: -10 yards & Loss of Down
- Offensive Unnecessary Roughness: -10 yards & Loss of Down

iii. Defensive Penalties

- Offside: + 5 yards from line of scrimmage & Automatic First Down
- Illegal Rush (Starting rush from inside 7-yard marker): + 5 yards from line of scrimmage & Automatic First Down
- Illegal Flag Pull (Before the receiver has the ball): + 5 yards from line of scrimmage & Automatic First Down
- Roughing the Passer: + 10 yards from line of scrimmage & Automatic First Down
- Taunting: + 10 yards from line of scrimmage & Automatic First Down
- Defensive Pass Interference: SPOT FOUL, Automatic First Down
- Holding: SPOT FOUL, + 5 yards & Automatic First Down
- Stripping: SPOT FOUL + 10 yards & Automatic First Down
- Defensive Unnecessary Roughness: SPOT FOUL + 10 yards & Automatic First Down

iv. Offensive Penalties

- Offside / False Start: - 5 yards from line of scrimmage & Loss of Down
- Illegal Forward Pass (Pass received behind the line of scrimmage or throwing a pass beyond the line of scrimmage): - 5 yards from line of scrimmage & Loss of Down
- Offensive Pass Interference: - 5 yards from line of scrimmage & Loss of Down
- Illegal Motion (More than one person moving): - 5 yards from line of scrimmage & Loss of Down
- Delay of Game: - 5 yards from line of scrimmage & Loss of Down
- Impeding the Rusher: - 5 yards from line of scrimmage & Loss of Down
- Screening, Blocking or Running with the Ball Carrier: SPOT FOUL, - 5 yards & Loss of Down
- Charging: SPOT FOUL, -10 yards & Loss of Down
- Flag Guarding: SPOT FOUL, -10 yards & Loss of Down
- Offensive Unnecessary Roughness: SPOT FOUL, -10 yards & Loss of Down

Coach/Spectator/Player Ejection

- Any coach, spectator from a game will be automatically suspended for the team's next two (2) games and practices during that time.
- Any player ejected from a game will be automatically suspended for the team's next game and practices during that time.
- Any player or coach ejected from two (2) games in one season will be suspended for the remainder

of the season.

- During the suspension, which starts immediately after the altercation, the coach, player or spectator must leave the City of Salem property immediately and will not be allowed to be present at the games or the practices until the suspension has expired. If they refuse to leave or attempt to come back before the suspension is over they will be suspended for the remainder of the season. This includes any altercation before or after a game.
- Additional penalties may be added at the discretion of the City of Salem Department of Parks and Recreation.
- All decisions made by the Parks and Recreation Department are final.

Unauthorized Personnel

Only coaches, players, and field officials will be permitted along the sidelines or on the players' benches. All coaches must be wearing a coach's badge in order to be permitted on the sidelines. If they are not wearing a coach badge they will be asked to leave the sideline.

Coaches Background Screenings/Coaches Badge

All coaches (head/assistant) must complete the **Volunteer In Youth Sports Consent Form** and be approved according to the guidelines listed therein. Coaches must also wear their coaches badges at all youth sporting games and practices. Any coach who willfully fails to comply with this background screening policy shall be automatically disqualified. **This is mandatory in order to Coach!**

Rained-Out Games Policy

Any weekday that school is cancelled because of inclement weather, practices and games will be called off for that night. You may also call the Youth Sports Office Cancellation Line (966-6900) for updated cancellation information.

Game Schedules, League Standings and Rescheduled Games

Game schedules, league standings, rescheduled games and other information will be available by logging onto the City of Salem website, www.salemva.gov. Coaches will be responsible to for checking the status of postponed games through this website on a daily basis. We will not mail out any reschedules.